

# Declensions

1 <sup>st</sup> & 2 <sup>nd</sup> Pers. Pronouns ①	I... / ...me	You	We... / ...us	You(pl.)/Y'all	Him/Her/Their=Self(ves)
Nom. ("___...")	EGO	TŪ	NŌS	VŌS	Ipse,-a,-um
Gen. ("of..."/"...'s")	MEĪ	TUĪ	NOSTRĪ	VESTRĪ	SUĪ
Dat. ("to/for...")	MIHI	TIBI	NŌBĪS	VŌBĪS	SIBI
Acc. ("...___")	MĒ	TĒ	NŌS	VŌS	SĒ
Abl.(SIDSPACE...)	MĒ	TĒ	NŌBĪS	VŌBĪS	SĒ

Chart ② - When a form is **colored**, you can trust that it is **ONLY** that gender (**masculine/feminine/neuter**).

ENDINGS: (Neut.) ②	1 <sup>st</sup> Decl.	2 <sup>nd</sup> Decl.	3 <sup>rd</sup> Decl.	4 <sup>th</sup> Decl.	5 <sup>th</sup> Decl.
ADVERBS ("___-ly")	-ē OR -um		-iter		
Nom. ("The ___")	-a	-us / -um	- ? / - ?	-us/-ū	-ēs
Gen. ("of the ___")	-ae	-ī	-is	-ūs	-ēi
Dat. ("to/for the ___")	-ae	-ō	-ī	-ūī/-ū	-ēi
Acc. ("...the ___")	-am	-um / -um	-em / - ?	-um/-ū	-em
Abl. (SIDSPACE the ___)	-ā	-ō	-e (or -ī)	-ū	-ē
Nom.Pl. ("The ___s")	-ae	-ī / -a	-ēs / -a	-ūs/-ua	-ēs
Gen. Pl. ("of the ___s")	-ārum	-ōrum	-(i)um	-uum	-ērum
Dat.Pl. ("to/for the ___s")		-īs	-ibus	-ibus	-ēbus
Acc.Pl. ("the ___s")	-ās	-ōs / -a	-ēs / -a	-ūs/-ua	-ēs
Abl.Pl. (SIDSPACE the ___s)		-īs	-ibus	-ibus	-ēbus

## Present Active Participle (PrAP)

"...\_\_\_ing" ⑥

-NS, -NTIS, -NTĪ (etc.)

## SUPINE: [The action] "to \_\_\_" ⑦

PPP + -UM / -Ū = vocātū(m)

## GERUND:

"...[the action of] \_\_\_ing" ⑧

FPP + -NDĪ / -NDŌ / -NDUM / -NDŌ

## GERUNDIVE (FPP) ⑨

"...(going/about) to-be-\_\_\_ed"

FPP -NDUS / -NDA / -NDUM (etc.) (etc.) (etc.)

③ *Adj.'s Decline (etc.)	ADJECTIVES (m,f,n)	ADVERBS
Positive ("___")	-us, -a, -um * -is, -e * -er, -eris, -ere*	-ē -iter -um
Comparative ("___er")	-ior (m. & f.), -ius (n.)*	-ius
Superlative ("___est")	-issim + us, -a, -um *	-issim + ē

## VOCATIVE CASE ④

Vocative = Nominative  
Except: -us => -e ("Marce")  
-ius => -ī ("Marī")

## Series Separators: ⑤

TO: AT: FROM  
Where: quō? ubi? unde?  
Here: hūc hīc hinc  
There: illūc illīc illinc

Then: ...tum tunc...  
Now: ...iam nunc...  
abhinc abhinc  
Anytime: ⌚ → ... ⌚ ←  
adhūc adhūc

## PLACE-CONSTRUCTIONS: ⑩

FROM: Ab/Ex + Abl.  
IN/AT: In + Abl.  
TO(WARD): Ad + Acc.

For Cities, Towns, Small Islands (= a town),  
"domus,-i", "humus,-i", & "rūs, rūris":

- (1) Skip these prepositions.
- (2) Disregard this line, and instead use a **LOCATIVE** (chart below) for in/at:

	1 <sup>st</sup> Decl.	2 <sup>nd</sup> Decl.	3 <sup>rd</sup> Decl.
S.	-AE	-Ī	-E
Pl.	-ĪS	-ĪS	-IBUS

Like Genitive

Like Ablative

Charts 11A-D - When a form is **colored**, you can trust that it is **ONLY** that gender (**masculine/feminine/neuter**).

<b>Pers. Pronouns: 11A</b>	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.
Nom. (" <b>S</b> He/It")	is	ea	id
Gen. ("of <b>him/her/it</b> ")	eius		
Dat. ("to/for")	eī		
Acc. ("...")	eum	eam	id
Abl.("SIDSPACE")	eō	eā	eō
Nom.Pl. (" <b>They</b> ")	eī	eae	ea
Gen. Pl. ("of <b>them</b> ")	eōrum	eārum	eōrum
Dat.Pl.("to/for")	eīs		
Acc.Pl. ("...")	eōs	eās	ea
Abl.("SIDSPACE")	eīs		

<b>Rel. Pronouns: 11B</b>	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.
Nom. (" <b>Who/Which</b> ")	quī	quae	quod
Gen.("of <b>Whom/Which</b> ")	cuius		
Dat. ("to/for")	cui		
Acc. ("...")	quem	quam	quod
Abl.("SIDSPACE")	quō	quā	quō
Nom.Pl. (" <b>Who/Which</b> ")	quī	quae	quae
Gen.Pl ("of <b>whom/which</b> ")	quōrum	quārum	quōrum
Dat.Pl.("to/for")	quibus		
Acc.Pl. ("...")	quōs	quās	quae
Abl.("SIDSPACE")	quibus		

<b>Dem. Pronouns: 11C</b>	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.
Nom. (" <b>This (one)</b> ")	hic	haec	hoc
Gen. ("of")	huius		
Dat. ("to/for")	huic		
Acc. ("...")	hunc	hanc	hoc
Abl.("SIDSPACE")	hōc	hāc	hōc
Nom.Pl. (" <b>These (ones)</b> ")	hī	hae	haec
Gen. Pl. ("of")	hōrum	hārum	hōrum
Dat.Pl.("to/for")	hīs		
Acc.Pl. ("...")	hōs	hās	haec
Abl.("SIDSPACE")	hīs		

<b>Dem. Pronouns: 11D</b>	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.
Nom. (" <b>That (one)</b> ")	ille	illa	illud
Gen. ("of")	illius		
Dat. ("to/for")	illi		
Acc. ("...")	illum	illam	illud
Abl.("SIDSPACE")	illō	illā	illō
Nom.Pl. (" <b>Those (ones)</b> ")	illī	illae	illa
Gen. Pl. ("of")	illōrum	illarum	illōrum
Dat.Pl.("to/for")	illīs		
Acc.Pl. ("...")	illōs	illās	illa
Abl.("SIDSPACE")	illīs		

<b>NUMBERS: 12</b>	<b>TEENS</b>	<b>DECADES</b>	<b>HUNDREDS</b>
ūnus, ūna, ūnum (I)	un – decim (XI)	decem (X)	centum (C)
duō, duae, duō (II)	duō-decim (XII)	vīgintī (XX)	du-centī (CC)
trēs, trēs, tria (III)	tre - " (XIII)	trīgintā (XXX)	tre-centī (CCC)
quattuor (IV)	quattuor- " (XIV)	quadrāgintā (XL)	quadr-ingentī (CD)
quinque (V)	quin - " (XV)	quinqūagintā (L)	qu-ingentī (D)
sex (VI)	se – " (XVI)	sexāgintā (LX)	ses-centī (DC)
septem (VII)	septem- " (XVII)	septuāgintā (LXX)	sept-ingentī (DCC)
octō (VIII)	duo-dē-vīgintī (XVIII)	octōgintā (LXXX)	oct-ingentī (DCCC)
nōvem (IX)	ūn-dē-vīgintī (XIX)	nōnāgintā (XC)	nōn-gentī (DM)
decem (X)	vīgintī (XX)	centum (C)	mille (M)
<b>Numbers: 12</b>	<b>Geometric Multipliers:</b>	<b>Ordinal Numbers:</b>	<b>Groupings:</b>
ūnus, ūna, ūnum	Semel – Once	Prīmus, -a, -um-1 <sup>st</sup>	singulī, -ae, -a – individuals
duō, duae, duō	Bis – Twice...	Secundus, -a, -um-2 <sup>nd</sup>	bīnī, -ae, -a – pairs
trēs, trēs, tria	Ter – Thrice...	Tertius, -a, -um-3 <sup>rd</sup>	trīnī, -ae, -a – triads
quattuor	Quater – 4 times...	Quartus, -a, -um-4 <sup>th</sup>	quaternī, -ae, -a – tetrads
quinque	Quinquē(n)s-5x...	Quīntus, -a, -um-5 <sup>th</sup>	quīnī, -ae, -a – pentads
sex	Sexiē(n)s-6x...	Sextus, -a, -um-6 <sup>th</sup>	sēnī, -ae, -a – hexads
septem	Septiē(n)s-7x...	Septimus, -a, -um-7 <sup>th</sup>	septēnī, -ae, -a – heptads
octō	Octiē(n)s-8x...	Octāvus, -a, -um-8 <sup>th</sup>	octōnī, -ae, -a – octads
nōvem	Noniē(n)s-9x...	Nōnus, -a, -um-9 <sup>th</sup>	novēnī, -ae, -a – enneads
decem	Deciē(n)s-10x...	Decimus, -a, -um-10 <sup>th</sup>	dēnī, -ae, -a – decades

# The Present System

## IMPERATIVE COMMANDS: Singular(Plural)

Grey = Pres.Sys.Stem

13	1 <sup>st</sup> Conj.	2 <sup>nd</sup> Conj	3 <sup>rd</sup> Conj.	3 <sup>rd</sup> -IO Conj.	4 <sup>th</sup> Conj.	BE	GO
___!	Natā(te)!	Habē(te)!	Cade*(-ite)!	Capē*(-ite)!	Veni(te)!	___-es(te)!	___-ī(te)!

\* – “e” disappears in the plural.

## PRESENT (Active/Passive) INFINITIVES:

14	1 <sup>st</sup> Conj.	2 <sup>nd</sup> Conj	3 <sup>rd</sup> Conj.	3 <sup>rd</sup> -IO Conj.	4 <sup>th</sup> Conj.	BE	GO
To ___	natāre	habēre	cadere	capere	venire	___-esse	___-ire
To be ___ed	natārī	habērī	cadī	capī	venīrī	-----	-----

## FUTURE TENSE: “...will \_\_\_”

“...will \_\_\_”

“...will be \_\_\_ed”

15 A	1 <sup>st</sup> Conj.	2 <sup>nd</sup> Conj	Passives	3 <sup>rd</sup> Conj.	3 <sup>rd</sup> -IO Conj.	4 <sup>th</sup> Conj.	Passives	BE	GO
I	natā-bō	habē-bō	-bor	cad-a-m	capī-a-m	veni-a-m	-r	___-erō	___-ībam
You	natā-bi-s	habē-bi-s	-beris	cad-ē-s	capī-ē-s	veni-ē-s	-ris	___-eris	___-ībās
(S)He/It	nata-bi-t	habē-bi-t	-bi-tur	cad-e-t	capī-e-t	veni-e-t	-tur	___-erit	___-ībat
We	natā-bi-mus	habē-bi-mus	-bi-mur	cad-ē-mus	capī-ē-mus	veni-ē-mus	-mur	___-erimus	___-ībāmus
Y'all	natā-bi-tis	habē-bi-tis	-bi-minī	cad-ē-tis	capī-ē-tis	veni-ē-tis	-minī	___-eritis	___-ībātis
They	nata-bunt	habē-bunt	-buntur	cad-e-nt	capī-e-nt	veni-e-nt	-ntur	___-erunt	___-ībant

## PRESENT TENSE: “... \_\_\_s”

“... \_\_\_s”

“...am/is/are \_\_\_ed”

Grey = Pres.Sys.Stem

15 B	1 <sup>st</sup> Conj.	2 <sup>nd</sup> Conj	3 <sup>rd</sup> Conj.	3 <sup>rd</sup> -IO Conj.	4 <sup>th</sup> Conj.	Passives	BE	GO
I	natā-ō	habē-ō	cad-ō	capī-ō	veni-ō	-r	___-sum	___-eō
You	natā-s	habē-s	cad-is	capī-s	veni-s	-ris	___-es	___-īs
(S)He/It	nata-t	habē-t	cad-it	capī-t	veni-t	-tur	___-est	___-it
We	natā-mus	habē-mus	cad-imus	capī-mus	veni-mus	-mur	___-sumus	___-īmus
Y'all	natā-tis	habē-tis	cad-itis	capī-tis	veni-tis	-minī	___-estis	___-ītis
They	nata-nt	habē-nt	cad-unt	capī-unt	veni-unt	-ntur	___-sunt	___-eunt

## IMPERFECT TENSE: “...was/were \_\_\_ing”

“...was/were being \_\_\_ed”

Grey = Connecting vowel

15 C	1 <sup>st</sup> Conj.	2 <sup>nd</sup> Conj	3 <sup>rd</sup> Conj.	3 <sup>rd</sup> -IO Conj.	4 <sup>th</sup> Conj.	Passives	BE	GO
I	natā-ba-m	habē-ba-m	cad-ēba-m	capī-ēba-m	veni-ēba-m	-r	___-eram	___-ībam
You	natā-bā-s	habē-bā-s	cad-ēbā-s	capī-ēbā-s	veni-ēbā-s	-ris	___-erās	___-ībās
(S)He/It	natā-ba-t	habē-ba-t	cad-ēba-t	capī-ēba-t	veni-ēba-t	-tur	___-erat	___-ībat
We	natā-bā-mus	habē-bā-mus	cad-ēbā-mus	capī-ēbā-mus	veni-ēbā-mus	-mur	___-erāmus	___-ībāmus
Y'all	natā-bā-tis	habē-bā-tis	cad-ēbā-tis	capī-ēbā-tis	veni-ēbā-tis	-minī	___-erātis	___-ībātis
They	natā-ba-nt	habē-ba-nt	cad-ēba-nt	capī-ēba-nt	veni-ēba-nt	-ntur	___-erant	___-ībant

**IMPERATIVE COMMANDS:** Singular(Plural)

\* – “e” disappears in the plural.

16	1 <sup>st</sup> Conj.	2 <sup>nd</sup> Conj	3 <sup>rd</sup> Conj.	3 <sup>rd</sup> -IO Conj.	4 <sup>th</sup> Conj.	BE	GO
___!	Natā(te)!	Habē(te)!	Cade*(-ite)!	Cape*(-ite)!	Venī(te)!	__-es(te)!	___-ī(te)!
Don't __!	Nōlī(te) natāre!	Nōlī(te) habēre!	Nōlī(te) cadere!	Nōlī(te) capere!	Nōlī(te) venīre!	Nōlī(te) esse!	Nōlī(te) īre!
Be ___ed! (pl.)	Natā-re ! (-minī)	Habē-re ! (-minī)	Cade-re ! (-i-minī)	Cape-re ! (-i-minī)	Venī-re ! (-minī)		
Don't (pl.) be ___ed!		Nōlī(te) habērī!		Nōlī(te) capī !			

**PRESENT SUBJUNCTIVE:** (“...may \_\_\_”)

“...may be \_\_\_ed” ↘

17 A	1 <sup>st</sup> Conj.	2 <sup>nd</sup> Conj	3 <sup>rd</sup> Conj.	3 <sup>rd</sup> -IO Conj.	4 <sup>th</sup> Conj.	Passives	BE	GO
I	nat-e-m	hab-ea-m	cad-a-m	capi-a-m	ven-ia-m	-r	___-sim	___-eam
You	nat-ē-s	hab-ea-s	cad-ā-s	capi-ā-s	ven-iā-s	-ris	___-sīs	___-eās
(S)He/It	nat-e-t	hab-ea-t	cad-a-t	capi-a-t	ven-ia-t	-tur	___-sit	___-eat
We	nat-ē-mus	hab-eā-mus	cad-ā-mus	capi-ā-mus	ven-iā-mus	-mur	___-sīmus	___-eāmus
Y'all	nat-ē-tis	hab-eā-tis	cad-ā-tis	capi-ā-tis	ven-iā-tis	-minī	___-sītis	___-eātis
They	nat-e-nt	hab-ea-nt	cad-a-nt	capi-a-nt	ven-ia-nt	-ntur	___-sint	___-eant

“ B E n.....r EA d..... A .....d IA ry.”

**IMPF. SUBJUNCTIVE:** (“...might \_\_\_”)

“...might be \_\_\_ed” ↘

17 B	1 <sup>st</sup> Conj.	2 <sup>nd</sup> Conj	3 <sup>rd</sup> Conj.	3 <sup>rd</sup> -IO Conj.	4 <sup>th</sup> Conj.	Passives	BE	GO1
I	natāre-m	habēre-m	cadere-m	capere-m	venīre-m	-r	___-essem	___-īrem
You	natārē-s	habērē-s	cadērē-s	capērē-s	venīrē-s	-ris	___-essēs	___-īrēs
(S)He/It	natāre-t	habēre-t	cadere-t	capere-t	venīre-t	-tur	___-esset	___-īret
We	natārē-mus	habērē-mus	cadērē-mus	capērē-mus	venīrē-mus	-mur	___-essēmus	___-īrēmus
Y'all	natārē-tis	habērē-tis	cadērē-tis	capērē-tis	venīrē-tis	-minī	___-essētis	___-īrētis
They	natārē-nt	habēre-nt	cadere-nt	capere-nt	venīre-nt	-ntur	___-essent	___-īrent

**FUTURE-PERFECT TENSE:**

"...will've \_\_\_ed" **"...will've been \_\_\_ed"**

15 D	Actives	Passives
I	habu-erō	habitus,-a,-um erō
You	habu-eris	habitus,-a,-um eris
(S)He/It	habu-erit	habitus,-a,-um erit
We	habu-erimus	habitī,-ae,-a erimus
Y'all	habu-eritis	habitī,-ae,-a eritis
They	habu-erint	habitī,-ae,-a erint

**PERFECT TENSE:**

"...\_\_\_ed"

**Grey = Perf.Sys.Stem**

**"...was \_\_\_ed"**

15 E	Actives	Passives
I	habu-ī	habitus,-a,-um sum
You	habu-istī	habitus,-a,-um es
(S)He/It	habu-it	habitus,-a,-um est
We	habu-imus	habitī,-ae,-a sumus
Y'all	habu-istis	habitī,-ae,-a estis
They	habu-ērunt	habitī,-ae,-a sunt

**PLUPERFECT TENSE:**

"..had. \_\_\_ed"

**"...had been \_\_\_ed"**

15 F	Actives	Passives
I	habu-eram	habitus,-a,-um eram
You	habu-erās	habitus,-a,-um erās
(S)He/It	habu-erat	habitus,-a,-um erat
We	habu-erāmus	habitī,-ae,-a erāmus
Y'all	habu-erātis	habitī,-ae,-a erātis
They	habu-erant	habitī,-ae,-a erant

**PERFECT (Active/Passive) INFINITIVES:**

"...to have \_\_\_ed." **"...to have been \_\_\_ed."**

Active	Passive
habu-isse	habitus,-a,-um esse

**PERFECT (Active/Passive) PARTICIPLE: (PAP/PPP)**

"...having \_\_\_ed." **"...having been \_\_\_ed."**

Active (Deponent)	Passive
locutus,-a,-um	habitus,-a,-um

**FUTURE ACTIVE INFINITIVE:**

18 A

"...to be going/about to \_\_\_."

Active
habitūrus,-a,-um esse

**FUTURE ACTIVE PARTICIPLE: (FAP)**

18 B

"...going/about to \_\_\_"

Active
habitūrus,-a,-um

**PERFECT SUBJUNCTIVE TENSE:**

"...may've \_\_\_ed"

**"...may've been \_\_\_ed"**

17 C	Active	Passives Subjunctives
I	habu-eri-m	habitus,-a,-um sim
You	habu-eri-s	habitus,-a,-um sīs
(S)He/It	habu-eri-t	habitus,-a,-um sit
We	habu-eri-mus	habitī,-ae,-a sīmus
Y'all	habu-eri-tis	habitī,-ae,-a sītis
They	habu-eri-nt	habitī,-ae,-a sint

**PLUPERFECT SUBJUNCTIVE TENSE:**

"...might've \_\_\_ed"

**"...might've been \_\_\_ed"**

17 D	Active	Passives Subjunctives
I	habu-isse-m	habitus,-a,-um essem
You	habu-issē-s	habitus,-a,-um essēs
(S)He/It	habu-isse-t	habitus,-a,-um esset
We	habu-issē-mus	habitī,-ae,-a essēmus
Y'all	habu-issē-tis	habitī,-ae,-a essētis
They	habu-isse-nt	habitī,-ae,-a essent

# The Perfect System

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