

## New Latin Vocab:

Cap 1 \*Yellow is optional.

|                      |                                    |                            |
|----------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1.) quoque           | also                               | Interrogatives:            |
| 2.) est              | is                                 | Quis? Who?                 |
| 3.) sunt             | are                                | Quid? What?                |
| 4.) sed              | but                                | Qui, Quae, Quod Who/Which? |
| 5.) ubi?             | where?                             | Quōmodo? How?              |
| 8.) Num?             | Whether                            | Cūr? Why?                  |
| 9.) -ne?             | ?                                  | Num? Whether?              |
| 10.) et / -que       | &                                  |                            |
| 6.) parvus,-a,-um    | small                              |                            |
| 7.) magnus,-a,-um    | big                                |                            |
| 11.) imperium        | power                              |                            |
| 12.) fluvius         | river                              |                            |
| 13.) insula          | island                             |                            |
| 14.) Rōma            | Rome                               |                            |
| 15.) In Rōmā         | In Rome                            |                            |
| 16.) Graecia         | Greece                             |                            |
| 17.) Eurōpa          | Europe                             |                            |
| 18.) oppidum         | town                               |                            |
| 19.) numerus         | number                             |                            |
| 20.) litterae (pl.)  | letter                             |                            |
| 21.) ūnus, ūna, ūnum | 1, prīmus,-a,-um 1 <sup>st</sup>   |                            |
| 22.) duo, duae       | 2, secundus,-a,-um 2 <sup>nd</sup> |                            |
| 23.) trēs, tria      | 3, tertius,-a,-um 3 <sup>rd</sup>  |                            |
| 24.) mille           | 1000                               |                            |
| 25.) multus,-a,-um   | much/many                          |                            |
| 26.) rēx             | king                               |                            |
| 27.) rēgīna          | queen                              |                            |

## Cap 2: Familia

|               |                   |
|---------------|-------------------|
| Cuius?        | Whose?            |
| Vir,-ī        | man               |
| Fēmina,-ae    | woman             |
| Puer,-ī       | boy               |
| Puella,-ae    | girl              |
| Pater         | father            |
| Māter         | mother            |
| Filius,-ī     | son               |
| Filia,-ae     | daughter          |
| Dominus,-ī    | master            |
| Domina,-ae    | mistress          |
| Servus,-ī     | slave, servant    |
| Ancilla,-ae   | slave-girl, maid  |
| Frāter        | brother           |
| Soror         | sister            |
| Marītus,-ī    | husband           |
| Uxor          | wife              |
| ecce!         | "Behold!" "Look!" |
| cēterī,-ae,-a | other             |
| Quot?         | How many?         |

|                 |           |
|-----------------|-----------|
| centum          | 100       |
| paucus,-a,-um   | a few     |
| novus,-a,-um    | new       |
| antiquus,-a,-um | old       |
| página,-ae      | page      |
| liber, librī    | book      |
| titulus,-ī      | title     |
| capitulum,-ī    | chapter   |
| deus(-a)        | god(dess) |

|                    |
|--------------------|
| Personal Pron's:   |
| is, ea, id         |
| Possessive Pron's: |
| meus, mea, meum    |
| accusat,-āre       |
| tūs, tua, tuum     |
| tacet,-ēre         |
| pāret,-ēre         |
| habet,-ēre         |
| pōnit,-ere         |
| sūmit,-ere         |
| discēdit,-ere      |

|               |               |
|---------------|---------------|
| rūrsus        | again         |
| tantum        | only          |
| imperat,-āre  | order/command |
| numerat,-āre  | number        |
| salūtat,-āre  | greet         |
| accusat,-āre  | accuse        |
| tacet,-ēre    | be quiet      |
| pāret,-ēre    | obey          |
| habet,-ēre    | have          |
| pōnit,-ere    | put/place     |
| sūmit,-ere    | take          |
| discēdit,-ere | depart        |

|                        |
|------------------------|
| Pl. Possessive Pron's: |
| meī, meae, mea         |
| tuī, tuae, tua         |
| suī, suae, sua         |
| Other Pronouns:        |
| eī, eae, ea            |
| illī, illae, illa      |
| quī, quae, quae        |

## Cap 3

|                                     |                    |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|
| hīc                                 | here               |
| illīc                               | there              |
| neque...neque...neither ... nor ... |                    |
| laetus,-a,-um                       | happy              |
| irātus,-a,-um                       | irritated, angry   |
| (im)probus,-a,-um                   | (dis)honest        |
| ille, illa, illud                   | that               |
| suus,-a,-um                         | his/hers/its/one's |
| signum,-ī                           | sign               |
| verbūm,-ī                           | word               |
| collis,-is                          | hill               |
| exercitus,-?                        | army               |

|                      |
|----------------------|
| Reflexiv&Gen.Pron's: |
| (mē)mē meī           |
| (tē)tē tuī           |
| (sē)sē suī           |

## Cap 5:

|                      |               |
|----------------------|---------------|
| nāsus,-ī             | nose          |
| hortus,-ī            | garden        |
| aqua,-ae             | water         |
| rosa,-ae             | rose          |
| villa,-ae            | country house |
| fenestra,-ae         | window        |
| ostium,-ī            | door          |
| līlium,-ī            | lily          |
| foedus,-a,-um        | dirty, ugly   |
| sōlus,-a,-um         | alone         |
| pulcher,-chra,-chrum | pretty        |

|                        |
|------------------------|
| Acc. Pl. Pronouns      |
| eōs,-ās,ea=them        |
| illōs,illās,illa=those |
| quōs,quās,quae=which   |
| sē = self(ves)         |

|                 |             |
|-----------------|-------------|
| dat, dare       | give        |
| cantat,-āre     | sing        |
| pulsat,-āre     | strike      |
| plōrat,-āre     | weep        |
| vocat,-āre      | call        |
| verberat,-āre   | beats       |
| interrogat,-āre | interrogate |
| videt,-ēre      | see         |
| rīdet,-ēre      | laugh       |
| respondeat,-ēre | respond     |

|                     |
|---------------------|
| Acc.s. Pronouns:    |
| eum, eam, id        |
| illum, illam, illud |
| quem, quam, quod    |
| sē = self           |

|               |                                |
|---------------|--------------------------------|
| Cap 4         | Be able to put these in order: |
| pecūnia,-ae   | money                          |
| mensa,-ae     | table                          |
| sacculus,-ī   | sack                           |
| nummus,-ī     | coin                           |
| baculum,-ī    | stick                          |
| vacuus,-a,-um | empty                          |
| nullus,-a,-um | not any                        |
| bonus,-a,-um  | good                           |

|              |
|--------------|
| Cap 6        |
| 4 - Quattuor |
| 5 - Quinque  |
| 6 - Sex      |
| 7 - Septem   |
| 8 - Octō     |
| 9 - Novem    |
| 10- Decem    |

|                 |
|-----------------|
| Gen. Pronouns:  |
| eiūs            |
| illīus          |
| cuius           |
| eōrum,eārum     |
| illōrum,illārum |
| quōrum,quārum   |

|                  |
|------------------|
| Abl. Pronouns:   |
| eō, eā, eō       |
| illō, illā, illō |
| quō, quā, quō    |
| eīs              |
| illīs            |
| quibūs           |

(h)umerus,-ī shoulder  
porta,-ae gate, door  
lectica,-ae couch  
via,-ae way, road

ante(eā/quam) before(hand/than)  
post(eā/quam) after(wards/than)  
autem but / however  
Nam for  
intrat,-āre enter  
timet,-ēre fear  
vehit,-ere carry  
ut as  
fessus,-a,-um tired  
longus,-a,-um long  
amicus,-a,-um friend  
inimicus,-a,-um enemy  
quam...tam... how/as...so...

#### Cap 7:

|                 |        |                      |
|-----------------|--------|----------------------|
| oculus,-ī       | eye    | Dative Pronouns:     |
| lacrima,-ae     | a tear | mihi = to/for me     |
| speculum,-ī     | mirror | tibi = to/for you    |
| pirum,-ī        | pear   | sibi = to itself     |
| mālum,-ī        | apple  | eī = to him/her/it   |
| osculum,-ī      | kiss   | cui = to/for whom    |
| templum,-ī      | temple | nōbīs = to/for us    |
| officium,-ī     | office | vōbīs = to/for y'all |
| bellum,-ī       | war    | illī = to that one   |
| sōlum (adv.)    | only   | eīs = to them        |
| plēnus,-a,-um   | full   | quibus = to whom     |
| formōsus,-a,-um |        | illīs = to those     |

shapely, well-formed

ipse, ipsa, ipsum the same, the very  
(with a noun) \_\_\_\_ -self

hic, haec, hoc this  
hī, hae, haec these (pl.)

Immō rather, on the contrary  
et . . . et . . . both...and...

inter among / between  
Nonne? [Expects "yes"]

exspectat,-āre await, expect

lacrimat,-āre cry

tenet,-ēre hold

favet,-ēre favor

placet, placēre please

currit,-ere run

vertit,-ere turn

claudit,-ere close

aperit,-īre open

(ex/ad)it, -īre go (out of/to)

in-est, in-esse  
nōs  
vōs

#### Cases of #'s 1-3:

|                       |            |
|-----------------------|------------|
| ūnius                 | ?          |
| ūnum,-am,-um          | ?          |
| ūnō, ūnā, ūnō         | ?          |
| duōrum,-ārum          | ?          |
| duōs, -ās, duo        | ?          |
| <b>duōbus, duābus</b> | trium      |
|                       | ?          |
|                       | trēs, tria |
|                       | tribus     |

belong  
we/us  
y'all

#### Cap 8:

|                   |                   |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| tabernā,-ae       | shop,tavern       |
| margaritā,-ae     | pearl             |
| gemma,-ae         | gem               |
| ānulus,-ī         | ring              |
| digitus,-ī        | finger            |
| labor, labōris    | labor             |
| pretium,-ī        | price             |
| collum,-ī         | neck              |
| ornamentum,-ī     | ornament          |
| pecūniōsus,-a,-um | rich              |
| quantus,-a,-um... | how much?         |
| ...tantus,-a,-um  | ...so much        |
| alius,-a,-ud      | another           |
| ingēns,-gentis    | huge              |
| (aut . . .) aut   | (either . . .) or |
| satis (+ Gen.)    | enough (of __)    |
| nimis (+ Acc.)    | too much          |
| ornat,-āre        | decorate          |
| clāmat,-āre       | shout             |
| monstrat,-āre     | show              |
| constat,-āre      | cost              |
| consistit,-ere    | stop              |
| ostendit,-ere     | show              |
| vendit,-ere       | sell              |
| emit,-ere         | buy               |
| accipit,-ere      | accept, receive   |

#### Locational words:

Unde/Ubi/Quō

#### Ordinals

|                      |                |
|----------------------|----------------|
| vīgintī (bī-)        | - (ā)gintā     |
| trāgintā (tri-)      |                |
| quīntus,-a,-um---    | --quadrāgintā  |
| quīntus,-a,-um---    | --quinquāgintā |
| sextus,-a,-um-----   | --sexāgintā    |
| septimus,-a,-um----- | --septuāgintā  |
| octāvus,-a,-um-----  | --octōgintā    |
| nōnus,-a,-um-----    | --nōnāgintā    |
| decimus,-a,-um       |                |

#### SIDS/SPACE exceptions

sub + acc. = up to  
In + acc. = into

#### Locational words:

|                    |  |
|--------------------|--|
| hinc/hīc/hūc       |  |
| illinc/illīc/illūc |  |
| -----/tum/tunc     |  |
| -----/iam/nunc     |  |

#### Demonstratives:

|                       |  |
|-----------------------|--|
| huius                 |  |
| huic                  |  |
| <b>hūc, hanc, hoc</b> |  |
| <b>hōc, hāc, hōc</b>  |  |
| hōrum, hārum          |  |
| hīs                   |  |
| <b>hōs, hās, haec</b> |  |
| hīs                   |  |

#### Intensives: (ipse)

#### Cap. 9:

|               |                  |
|---------------|------------------|
| caelum,-ī     | sky / heaven     |
| vestigium,-īī | trace, footprint |
| cibus,-ī      | food             |
| campus,-ī     | field            |
| sōl, sōlis    | sun              |
| pānis,-is     | bread            |
| dēns,-ntis    | tooth            |
| mons,-ntis    | mountain         |
| clāmor,-ōris  | uproar           |
| silva,-ae     | forest           |
| umbra,-ae     | shadow / ghost   |
| terra,-ae     | earth            |
| herba,-ae     | plants/grass     |
| ovis,-is      | sheep            |

|                    |                        |                      |                            |                         |                      |
|--------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| vallis,-is         | valley                 | vīvus,-a,-um         | alive                      | hūmānus,-a,-um          | human                |
| arbor,-ōris        | tree                   | mortuus,-a,-um       | dead                       | stultus,-a,-um          | stupid               |
| nūbēs,-is          | cloud                  | crassus,-a,-um       | wide                       | sānus,-a,-um            | healthy              |
| oleum,-ī           | oil                    | tenuis,-e            | thin                       | aeger,-gra,-grum        | sick                 |
| arma,-ōrum         | armor / arms (pl.)     | (per)territus,-a,-um | terrified<br>(thru & thru) | culter,-trī             | knife                |
| <u>caput,-itis</u> | <u>head</u>            | necesse est          | it is necessary            | modo(...modo...)        | only / now...now     |
| pastor,-ōris       | shepherd               | possibile est        | it is possible (that)...   | nec (short for "neque") | neither/and not      |
| canis,-is          | dog                    | nēmō                 | No one                     | bene                    | well                 |
| lupus,-a           | wolf                   | quod                 | because                    | malē                    | badly                |
| dum                | while                  | enim                 | for                        | stat,-āre               | stand                |
| ambulat,-āre       | walk                   | ergō                 | therefore                  | sānat,-āre              | heal                 |
| <u>errat,-āre</u>  | <u>wander/err</u>      | cum (conj.)          | when, <u>whereas</u>       | spectat,-āre            | look (at)            |
| lūcet,-ēre         | shine                  | natat,-āre           | swim                       | aegrōtāt,-āre           | grow sick            |
| <u>iacet,-ēre</u>  | <u>lie</u>             | volat,-āre           | fly                        | putat,-āre              | think (a fact)       |
| dūcit,-ere         | lead                   | spīrat,-āre          | breathe                    | palpitat,-āre           | beat                 |
| relinquit,-ere     | leave (behind)         | occultat,-āre        | hide                       | dolet,-ēre              | ail/hurt/grieve      |
| quaerit,-ere       | ask                    | movet,-ēre           | move                       | dēterget,-ēre           | wipe clean           |
| bibit,-ere         | drink                  | audet,-ēre           | dare                       | gaudet,-ēre             | rejoice              |
| reperit,-īre       | uncover, find          | sustinet,-ēre        | hold up                    | horret,-ēre             | bristle              |
| (d)elegit,-ere     | choose                 | capit,-ere           | take                       | iubet,-ēre              | bid/enjoin/prescribe |
| edit/est, edere    | eat                    | cadit,-ere           | fall                       | sedet,-ēre              | sit                  |
| niger,-gra,-grum   | black                  | canit,-ere           | sing                       | fluit,-ere              | flow                 |
| albus,-a,-um       | white                  | lūdit,-ere           | play                       | dīcīt,-ere              | say                  |
| omnis,-e           | every (s.) / all (pl.) | vīvit,-ere           | live                       | tangit,-ere             | touch                |
| (qua)sī            | (as) if                | facit,-ere           | make                       | arcessit,-ere           | summon               |
| Willful verbs      |                        |                      |                            |                         |                      |
|                    |                        | potest, posse        |                            |                         |                      |
|                    |                        | vult, velle          |                            |                         |                      |

#### Cap. 10:

|                  |                         |
|------------------|-------------------------|
| leo,-ōnis        | lion                    |
| asinus,-ī        | donkey, ass             |
| <u>pullus,-ī</u> | <u>offspring, young</u> |
| nūntius,-īī      | messenger               |
| mercātor,-ōris   | merchant                |
| piscis,-is       | fish                    |
| ā-ēr,ā-ēris      | air                     |
| pēs, pedis       | foot                    |
| pulmō,-ōnis      | lung                    |
| homō,-inis       | human                   |
| mare,-is         | sea                     |
| flūmen,-inis     | river                   |
| animal,-ālis     | animal                  |
| vox, vōcis       | voice                   |
| avis,-is         | bird                    |
| bēstiā,-ae       | beast                   |
| aquila,-ae       | eagle                   |
| cauda,-ae        | tail                    |
| pila,-ae         | ball                    |
| anima,-ae        | soul                    |
| ōvum,-ī          | egg                     |
| ferus,-a,-um     | wild                    |

#### Cap. 11:

|                  |                     |
|------------------|---------------------|
| ruber,-bra,-brum | red                 |
| vēna,-ae         | vein                |
| gena,-ae         | cheek               |
| lingua,-ae       | tongue              |
| frōns,-tis       | forehead            |
| cerēbrum,-ī      | brain               |
| labrum,-ī        | lip                 |
| pōculum,-ī       | cup                 |
| membrum,-ī       | limb                |
| ōs,-ōris         | mouth, face         |
| pectus,-oris     | chest               |
| corpus,-oris     | body                |
| cor,-dis         | heart               |
| iecur,-ōris      | liver               |
| crūs, crūris     | leg                 |
| viscera,-um      | guts (pl.), innards |
| venter,-tris     | belly, abdomen      |
| sanguis,-inis    | blood               |
| medicus,-ī       | doctor              |
| capillus,-ī      | hair                |

#### Directions

|                  |
|------------------|
| prorsus, porrō   |
| retrō            |
| ad sinistrum     |
| ad dexteram      |
| sursum           |
| desuper          |
| suprā / super    |
| infrā / sub(ter) |

#### Ch. 12:

|                |                     |
|----------------|---------------------|
| mīles, mīlitis | soldier             |
| gladius,-īī    | sword               |
| sagitta,-ae    | arrow               |
| hasta,-ae      | spear               |
| pīlum,-ī       | javelin             |
| scūtum,-ī      | shield              |
| castra,-ōrum   | camp (pl.)          |
| pugnus,-ī      | fist                |
| equēs,-itis    | knight              |
| hostis,-is     | enemy               |
| dux, dūcis     | leader              |
| fīnis,-is      | end                 |
| pars, partis   | part                |
| patria,-ae     | country, fatherland |
| fossa,-ae      | ditch, moat         |
| vallum,-ī      | wall                |
| bellum,-ī      | war                 |
| arcus,-ūs      | bow                 |
| exercitus,-ūs  | army                |
| passus,-ūs     | pace (2 steps)      |
| equitātus,-ūs  | cavalry             |

|                     |  |  |  |   |  |
|---------------------|--|--|--|---|--|
| <u>metus,-ūs</u>    | dread                                      | aequus,-a,-um<br>clārus,-a,-um<br>obscūrus,-a,-um<br>tōtus,-a,-um<br>exiguus,-a,-um<br>calidus,-a,-um<br>frigidus,-a,-um<br>vel<br>igitur<br>item<br>quandō? | equal<br>clear,bright<br>dark,opaque<br>whole/entire<br>the least bit<br>hot<br>cold<br>or<br>therefore<br>and so<br>when? | valet,-ēre<br>solet, solēre (+ inf.)<br>induit,-ere<br>gerit,-ere<br>vestit,-īre<br>surgit,-ere<br>mergit, mergere<br>frigit, frigere<br>poscit,-ere<br>a(d/f)fert, afferre<br>ēns, entis | avail /be strong<br>be accustomed<br>put on<br>wear / wage(war)<br>dress ____<br>get up<br>submerge<br>roast<br>demand<br>bring toward<br>being, existence |
| mīlia               | thousands                                  |  |  |   |  |
| trīstis,-e          | sad  |  |  |   |  |
| brevis,-e           | short                                      |  |  |   |  |
| gravis,-e           | heavy, serious                             |  |  |   |  |
| levis,-e            | light                                      |  |  |   |  |
| barbarus,-ī         | barbarian                                  |  |  |   |  |
| altus,-a,-um        | high/deep ↗                                |  |  |   |  |
| lātus,-a,-um        | wide ⇌                                     |  |  |   |  |
| fortis,-e           | strong/brave                               |  |  |   |  |
| (op/ex)pugnat,-āre  | fight (storm)                              |  |  |   |  |
| <u>mīlitat,-āre</u> | <u>serve in the army</u>                   | <u>nōminat,-āre</u>  | <u>name</u>  |   |  |
| metuit,-ere         | dread                                      | illustrat,-āre   | illustrate   |   |  |
| dēfendit,-ere       | defend                                     | operit,-īre  | cover over, hide<br>( <b>ob</b> operit ≈ aperit, ≈ reperit)  |   |  |
| dīvidit,-ere        | divide                                     | incipit,-ere   | begin  |   |  |
| fugit,-ere          | flee, run away                             | era(n)t  | was(were)  |   |  |
| (of)fert, ferre     | bring (offer)                              |  |  |   |  |
| contrā              | against                                    |  |  |   |  |
| ac                  | and  |  |  |   |  |
| <u>Ch. 13:</u>      |  |  |  |   |  |
| vēr, vēris          | spring                                     | parentēs,-ium  | parent   |   |  |
| initium,-īī         | beginning                                  | vestīmentum,-ī   | garment  |   |  |
| tempus,-oris        | time                                       | toga,-ae   | toga   |   |  |
| saeculum,-ī         | era, age                                   | tunica,-ae   | tunic  |   |  |
| lācus,-ī            | lake                                       | tabula,-ae   | board  |   |  |
| autumnus,-ī         | autumn                                     | rēgula,-ae   | rule(r)  |   |  |
| annus,-ī            | year                                       | calceus,-ī   | shoe   |   |  |
| mensis,-is          | month                                      | stilus,-ī  | pencil   |   |  |
| (merī)diēs,-ēī      | (mid)-day                                  | gallus,-ī  | rooster,cock   |   |  |
| imber,-bris         | shower                                     | rēs, rēī   | thing  |   |  |
| vesper,-ī           | evening                                    | apertus,-a,-um   | open   |   |  |
| nox, noctis         | night                                      | clausus,-a,-um   | closed   |   |  |
| hōra,-ae            | hour                                       | sordidus,-a,-um  | dirty  |   |  |
| māne                | in the morning                             | pūrus,-a,-um   | pure   |   |  |
| aestās, aestātis    | summer                                     | nūdus,-a,-um   | bare, nude   |   |  |
| hiems, hiemis       | winter                                     | togātus,-a,-um   | toga-ed  |   |  |
| lūna,-ae            | moon                                       | nihil,-ī   | nothing  |   |  |
| stella,-ae          | star                                       | alter,-tra,-trum   | the other  |   |  |
| lūx, lūcis          | light                                      | (ne)uter,-tra,-trum  | (not) either of 2  |   |  |
| nix, nivis          | snow                                       | uterque  | both   |   |  |
| urbs, urbīs         | city                                       | praeter  | besides  |   |  |
| glaciēs, ēī         | ice  | inquit   | says   |   |  |
| faciēs, ēī          | face                                       | hodiē  | today  |   |  |
| kalendae,-ārum      | Kalens (1 <sup>st</sup> )                  | adhūc  | to here, as yet, still   |   |  |
| Idūs, Iduum         | Ides(13 <sup>th</sup> or15 <sup>th</sup> ) | (dē)inde   | then   |   |  |
| Nōnae,-ārum         | Nones(7 <sup>th</sup> or9 <sup>th</sup> )  | (Num....) an...?   | (Whether...) or...?  |   |  |
| postrēmus,-a,-um    | hindest,last                               | cubat,-āre   | go to bed  |   |  |
| dīmidiūs,-a,-um     | half                                       | lavat, lavāre  | wash   |   |  |
|                     |  | vigilat,-āre   | stay awake   |   |  |
|                     |  | excitat,-āre   | arouse, awaken   |   |  |

|                    |                    |
|--------------------|--------------------|
| ūn-decim(us)       | 11 <sup>(th)</sup> |
| duo-decim(us)      | 12 <sup>(th)</sup> |
| tre-decim(us)      | 13 <sup>(th)</sup> |
| quattuor-decim(us) | 14 <sup>(th)</sup> |
| quin-decim(us)     | 15 <sup>(th)</sup> |
| se-decim           | 16 <sup>(th)</sup> |
| septen-decim       | 17 <sup>(th)</sup> |
| ducentī            | 200                |
| trecentī           | 300                |

|  |                      |
|--|----------------------|
| lūdus,-ī   | game, school         |
| magister,-trī  | teacher              |
| discipulus,-ī  | student              |
| virgā,-ae  | rod, wand            |
| sellā,-ae  | seat                 |
| iānuā,-ae  | door                 |
| vērus,-a,-um   | true                 |
| malus,-a,-um   | bad                  |
| sevērus,-a,-um   | severe               |
| tacitus,-a,-um   | quiet                |
| posterior,-ius   | posterior, behind-er |
| inferior,-ius  | low-er               |
| prior,-ius   | prior, before-er     |
| egō, meī   | I                    |
| tū, tuī  | You                  |
| Nōs, Nostrum   | We                   |
| Vōs, Vestrum   | Y'all                |
| nōndum   | not yet              |
| statim   | at once              |
| quid?  | what?                |
| domī   | at home              |
| Now using 1st-person singular ("-ō") rather than 3rd-person singular ("-t"). |                      |
| recitat,-āre   | recite               |
| exclāmat,-āre  | shout out            |
| licet, licēre  | it is allowed        |
| (dē)sinit,-ere   | permit (cease)       |
| consīdit,-ere  | sit down             |

|                                    |                        |                     |  |                             |                        |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| red-dit, red-dere                  | give back              | invocō,-āre         | invoke, call upon                              | numquam                     | never                  |
| red-it, red-īre                    | go back                | impleō,-ēre         | fill in, fulfill                               | quamquam                    | although               |
| pūnit,-īre                         | punish                 | conscendō,-ere      | come aboard, embark                            | laudō,-āre                  | praise                 |
| Ch. 16:                            |                        | (dis)cernō,-ere     | discern  | cōgitō,-āre                 | think (actively)       |
| ōra,-ae                            | coast                  | (in)fluō,-ere       | flow (in)                                      | computō,-āre                | calculate              |
| nauta,-ae                          | sailor                 | occidō,-ere         | strike down, fall, kill                        | interpellō,-āre             | interrupt              |
| locus,-ī                           | place                  | hauriō,-īre         | drain, gulp                                    | (dē)monstrō,-āre            | show                   |
| ventus,-ī                          | wind                   | inter-sum,-esse     | be among/important                             | doceō,-ēre                  | teach                  |
| portus,-ūs                         | port                   | cōnātur,-ārī        | try  | discō,-ere                  | learn                  |
| flūctus,-ūs                        | wave                   | laetātur,-ārī       | become happy, rejoice                          | tollō,-ere                  | raise / lift up        |
| vēlum,-ī                           | sail                   | consolātur,-ārī     | console  | prōmō,-ere                  | produce                |
| nāvis,-is                          | ship                   | (re)verētur,-ērī    | revere, venerate                               | repōnō,-ere                 | put back               |
| merx, mercis                       | merchandise            | (in)tuētur,-ērī     | look into, gaze at                             | reprehendō,-ere             | rebuke, repress        |
| tempestās,-ātis                    | storm                  | ēreditur,-ī         | to go out                                      | oportet,-ēre                | it is right            |
| puppis,-is                         | oop deck               | proficiscitur,-ī    | set out, "make forth"                          | (ne)sciō,-īre               | (not) know (a fact)    |
| gubernātor,-ōris                   | governor               | sequitur,-ī         | follow   | largior,-īrī                | bestow, grant          |
| fulgur,-uris                       | flash (of lightning)   | labitur,-ī          | slip   | partior,-īrī                | distribute             |
| āter,-tra,-trum                    | black                  | (com)plectitur,-ī   | embrace  |                             |                        |
| altus,-a,-um                       | deep / high            | (ē)loquitur,-ī      | speak(out)                                     | Ch. 18:                     |                        |
| tonītrus,-ūs                       | thunder                | oritur,-īrī         | rise   | mēndum,-ī                   | a mistake              |
| situs,-a,-um                       | sit(uat)ed             | opperitur,-īrī      | wait for                                       | ferrum,-ī                   | iron                   |
| maritimus,-a,-um                   | maritime               | fīō, fierī          | be made, become, occur                         | cēra,-ae                    | wax                    |
| tranquillus,-a,-um                 | tranquil               |                     |  | charta,-ae                  | paper                  |
| turbidus,-a,-um                    | turbulent              |                     |  | māteria,-ae                 | material, matter       |
| contrārius,-a,-um                  | contrary               | responsum,-ī        | a response                                     | sententia,-ae               | opinion, sentence      |
| serēnus,-a,-um                     | serene                 | as, assis           | 1/16 <sup>th</sup> of a day's wage (~\$5 bill) | āpis,-is                    | bee                    |
| sīve . . . sīve . . .              | either . . . or        | sestertius,-īī      | 1/4 a day's wage (~\$20 bill)                  | mercēs,-ēdis                | payment, reward        |
| vix                                | scarcely               | dēnārius,-īī        | a day's wage (~\$80)                           | epistula,-ae                | letter                 |
| vērō                               | truly                  | absēns,-ēntis       | absent   | calamus,-ī                  | pen                    |
| paulum                             | a little(-ly)          | prūdēns,-ēntis      | prudent  | papyrus,-ī                  | papyrus                |
| praeter(eā)                        | besides (these things) | facilis,-e          | easy   | zephyrus,-ī                 | W.Wind                 |
| propter (quod)                     | on account of (which)  | difficilis,-e       | difficult                                      | erūs,-ī                     | master                 |
| semper                             | always                 | (in)doctus,-a,-um   | (un)taught                                     | i(=)dem, eadem, idem        | the same _____         |
| iterum                             | again                  | piger,-gra,-grum    | lazy   | qui que, quae que, quod que | who-/what-ever         |
| <b>Directions</b>                  |                        |                     |  |                             |                        |
| ↑ suprā /super (superus)           |                        |                     |  |                             |                        |
| ↑ īfrā / sub(ter) (īferus)         |                        |                     |  |                             |                        |
| ↑ septentrīōnēs                    |                        |                     |  |                             |                        |
| ↓ merīdiēs                         |                        |                     |  |                             |                        |
| → oriēns                           |                        |                     |  |                             |                        |
| ← occidēns                         |                        |                     |  |                             |                        |
| flō,-āre                           | blow                   | rectus,-a,-um       | right  | rārūs,-a,-um                | rare                   |
| turbō,-āre                         | stir up, be turbulent  | prāvus,-a,-um       | wrong, perverse                                | variūs,-a,-um               | various                |
| appellō,-āre                       | label (name)           | (in)certus,-a,-um   | (un)certain                                    | dūrūs,-a,-um                | hard, difficult        |
| nāvigō,-āre                        | sail                   | largus,-a,-um       | generous                                       | mollis,-e                   | soft, mild             |
| gubernō,-āre                       | govern / steer         | centēsimus,-a,-um   | 1/100 OR 100 <sup>th</sup>                     | tūrpis,-e                   | base, shameful         |
| iactō,-āre                         | throw                  | —-ingentī / —-centī | —-hundred                                      | frequēns,-ēntis             | frequent               |
| (con)servō,-āre                    | save, preserve         | ginta               | —-ty   | Quālis,-e?                  | Of what/which quality? |
|                                    |                        | quisque             | whoever  | ... Tālis,-e                | of such a quality?     |
| Quot?...tot... How many?...so many |                        |                     |  |                             |                        |
|                                    |                        |                     |  | vōcālis,-e                  | vocal, vowel           |
|                                    |                        |                     |  | consōnāns,-ntis             | consonant              |
|                                    |                        |                     |  | signō,-āre                  | make a sign            |
|                                    |                        |                     |  | significō,-āre              | signify, mean          |
|                                    |                        |                     |  | comparō,-āre                | compare                |
|                                    |                        |                     |  | dictō,-āre                  | dictate                |
|                                    |                        |                     |  | dēlēō,-ēre                  | delete                 |

|                           |                             |                        |                                |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|
| legō,-ere                 | read                        | tamen                  | however ( >autem )             |
| scrībō,-ere               | write                       | cotīdiē (quotī-diē)    | every day                      |
| addō,-ere                 | add                         | minuō,-ere             | diminish, decrease             |
| corrīgō,-ere              | correct                     | augeō,-ēre             | augment, increase              |
| intellegō,-ere            | understand                  | possideō,-ēre          | possess                        |
| premō,-ere                | press                       | (re)mittō,-ere         | send (back)                    |
| imprimō,-ere              | impress, imprint            | conveniō,-īre          | meet                           |
| (con)iungō,-ere           | (con)join                   | ōsculor,-ārī           | kiss                           |
| animadvertisō,-ere        | turn one's attention to     |                        |                                |
| ēf-ficiō,-ere             | make out of, create, effect |                        |                                |
| <u>Cap. 20</u>            |                             |                        |                                |
| exaudiō,-īre              | over-hear                   | cūna,-ae               | cradle                         |
| super-sum,-esse           | in excess-be/survive        | infāns,-āntis          | infant                         |
| dē-sum,-esse              | deficient/lacking-be        | lac, lactis            | milk                           |
| sīc                       | thus                        | nūtrix,-īcis           | wet-nurse                      |
| Quotiē(n)s                | How many times?             | mulier,-eris           | woman                          |
| ... totiē(n)s             | so many times.              | sermō,-ōnis            | sermon                         |
| <u>Cap. 19</u>            |                             |                        |                                |
| ergā                      | toward                      | gradus,-ūs             | step                           |
| mī                        | my                          | somnus,-ī              | sleep                          |
| praesēns,-entis           | the present                 | colloquium,-īi         | a chat, talk                   |
| praeteritum,-ī            | the past                    | silentium,-īi          | silence                        |
| ūllus,-a,-um              | any                         | -ol- (infix)           | little (diminutive)            |
| magnificus,-a,-um         | magnificent                 | -ul- (infix)           | " "                            |
| miser,-era,-erum          | miserable                   | (h)ūmidus,-a,-um       | humid                          |
| beātus,-a,-um             | blessed                     | aliēnus,-a,-um         | foreign                        |
| dignus,-a,-um             | worthy                      | futūrus,-a,-um         | going(-to-be)/future           |
| dīves,-itīs               | rich                        | necessārius,-a,-um     | necessary                      |
| pauper,-eris              | poor                        | (ad)versus + [Acc.]    | turned toward                  |
| gracilis,-e               | slender, simple             | ūna cum ...            | as one with...                 |
| coniunx,-iugis            | spouse                      | cūrō,-āre              | care (for)                     |
| adulescēns,-entis         | adolescent, teen            | postulō,-āre           | demand                         |
| pulchritūdo,-inis         | beauty                      | careō,-ēre + [Abl.]    | lack (from)                    |
| virgo,-inis               | maiden, virgin              | dēbeō,-ēre             | should / ought / owe           |
| domus,-ūs                 | city house                  | deceit,-ēre            | it is fitting                  |
| mātrona,-ae               | matron                      | (re)maneō,-ēre         | remain                         |
| columna,-ae               | column                      | sileō,-ēre             | be silent                      |
| tectum,-ī                 | roof                        | alō,-ere               | nourish                        |
| forum,-ī                  | forum                       | pergō,-ere             | go thru with / proceed         |
| dōnum,-ī                  | gift                        | occurrō,-ere           | run up to                      |
| amor, amōris              | love                        | dīlīgō,-ere            | select / prize                 |
| flōs, flōris              | flower                      | vāgiō,-īre             | whimper / cry "Vah!"           |
| morbus,-ī                 | illness                     | for, fārī              | say                            |
| bonus/melior/optimus      | good/better/best            | nōlō, nolle            | not want                       |
| malus/pēior/pessimus      | bad/worse/worst             | magnus, maior, maximus | greater                        |
| magnus/māior/maximus      | big/-ger/-gest              | magnopere, magis,      | maximē greater-ly              |
| parvus/minor/minimus      | small/-er/-est              | crās                   | tomorrow                       |
| multus/plūs,-ris/plūrimus | much/more/most of           | profectō               | indeed!                        |
| opus est                  | it is necessary [that]      | minimē                 | least-ly / <b>Not-at-all !</b> |

#### Willful verbs

|      |         |
|------|---------|
| volō | volumus |
| vīs  | vultus  |
| vult | volunt  |

|                                     |                           |                       |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| Cap. 21                             | aliqui(s), aliquid        | some(one), some-thing |
| genu,-ūs                            | knee                      |                       |
| cornū,-ūs                           | horn, corner              |                       |
| bōs, bovis                          | cow                       |                       |
| porcus,-ī                           | pig                       |                       |
| cruor,-ōris                         | gore, carnage             |                       |
| gladiatōr                           | gladiātor,-ōris           |                       |
| vestis,-is                          | garment                   |                       |
| sordes,-is                          | filth (physical or moral) |                       |
| humus,-ī                            | ground, sod               |                       |
| tabella,-ae                         | tablet                    |                       |
| pugna,-ae                           | fight                     |                       |
| causa,-ae                           | cause                     |                       |
| mundus,-a,-um                       | clean                     |                       |
| candidus,-a,-um                     | dazzling white            |                       |
| angustus,-a,-um                     | narrow                    |                       |
| validus,-a,-um                      | able                      |                       |
| falsus,-a,-um                       | false                     |                       |
| perfectus,-a,-um                    | finished, perfect         |                       |
| interim                             | meanwhile                 |                       |
| uterque, utraque, utrumque          | each both of 2            |                       |
| mūtō,-āre,-āvī,-ātus                | change                    |                       |
| narrō,-āre,-āvī,-ātus               | tell                      |                       |
| excūsō,-āre,-āvī,-ātus              | excuse                    |                       |
| dubitō,-āre,-āvī,-ātus              | doubt                     |                       |
| fallō,-ere, <u>fefelli</u> , fālsus | deceive                   |                       |
| crēdō,-ere, crēdī,-itus             | trust                     |                       |
| vincō,-ere, vīcī                    | victus win, conquer       |                       |
| (cog)nosco,-ere,-nōvī,-nitus        | know about                |                       |
| conspicō,-ere,-ēxī,-spectus         | glimpse, catch sight of   |                       |
| mentior,-īrī, -ītus                 | lie                       |                       |
| ā-iō,ā-is, ā-it                     | say                       |                       |
| sum, esse, fuī                      | be                        |                       |
| Cap. 22:                            |                           |                       |
| (ex-/in-)trā                        |                           | (out/in)side of       |
| līmen,-inis                         |                           | threshold             |

|                               |                               |                             |                            |  |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| aurum,-ī                      | gold                          | iūs, iūris ( <i>neut.</i> ) | right / law /              |  |
| lignum,-ī                     | wood                          |                             | any application of Justice |  |
| pallium,-īī                   | cloak                         |                             |                            |  |
| faber,-brī                    | <b>craftsman</b>              |                             |                            |  |
| iānitor,-ōris                 | doorman, butler               |                             |                            |  |
| tabellārius,-īī               | <b>mailman</b>                |                             |                            |  |
| cardo,-inis                   | <b>hinge</b>                  |                             |                            |  |
| foris,-is                     | <b>door</b>                   |                             |                            |  |
| foris / foras <i>Adv.</i>     | outside                       |                             |                            |  |
| imāgo,-inis                   | <b>image</b>                  |                             |                            |  |
| catēna,-ae                    | <b>chain</b>                  |                             |                            |  |
| aureus,-a,-um                 | golden (coin)                 |                             |                            |  |
| ferreus,-a,-um                | iron-y, ferrous               |                             |                            |  |
| iste,-a,-ud                   | (pejorative) <i>that ___!</i> |                             |                            |  |
| ferox,-ōcis                   | ferocious                     |                             |                            |  |
| scīlicet                      | namely                        |                             |                            |  |
| prior, prius                  | <b>before</b>                 |                             |                            |  |
| tandem                        | at last                       |                             |                            |  |
| nūper                         | recently                      |                             |                            |  |
| (sīc)ut                       | (just) as                     |                             |                            |  |
| Quīn / Quid-nī / Quid-ne      | Why not?                      | victūs _____                |                            |  |
| rog(it)ō,-āre,-āvī,-ātus      | ask(repeatedly)               |                             |                            |  |
| caveō,-ēre, cāvī              | beware                        |                             |                            |  |
| moneō, -ēre, -uī, -itus       | warn                          | cubitum īre                 |                            |  |
| terreō,-ēre, -uī, -itus       | terrorize, scare              | admissum petere             |                            |  |
| mordeō,-ēre, momordī          | morsus bite                   | rogātum _____               |                            |  |
| retineō,-ēre, -uī, -itus      | retain, keep                  | fremitum facere             |                            |  |
| admittō,-ere, -mīsī, -missus  | admit                         | morsū consumī               |                            |  |
| cēdō,-ere, cessī, ccessus     | step / yield                  |                             |                            |  |
| accēdō, " " "                 | step to(ward)                 |                             |                            |  |
| recēdō, " " "                 | step back                     |                             |                            |  |
| prōcēdō, " " "                | step forward                  | restitum facere             |                            |  |
| fremō,-ere, -uī -itus         | roar / growl                  |                             |                            |  |
| tremō,-ere, tremuī            | tremitus                      |                             |                            |  |
| resistō,-ere, restitī         | resist                        | Cessum dare                 |                            |  |
| pellō,-ere, pepulī            | pulsus                        | strike                      |                            |  |
| scindō,-ere, scidī            | scissus                       | tear, rip                   |                            |  |
| solvō,-ere, solvī             | solūtus                       | unbind                      |                            |  |
| prehendō,-ere, -ī,-hensus     |                               |                             |                            |  |
| (dē)sinō,-ere, sīvī           | situs                         | capture                     |                            |  |
| (dē)rīdeō,-ēre, -rīsī, -rīsus |                               | permit                      |                            |  |
| (re)mōveō,-ēre, -mōvī, -mōtus | (re)mōve                      |                             |                            |  |
| saliō,-īre, saluī             | saltus                        | jump                        |                            |  |
| vinciō,-īre, vinxiī           | vinctus                       | bind / tie up               |                            |  |
| custōdiō,-īre, -īvī, -itus    |                               | guard                       |                            |  |
| arbitror,-ārī,-ātus sum       | judge, deem                   | Rīsum facere                |                            |  |
| lex, lēgis                    | <b>law</b>                    |                             |                            |  |
| Cap. 23:                      |                               |                             |                            |  |
| quidnam?                      | Quis? + Nam                   |                             |                            |  |
| quisnam?                      | Quid? + Nam                   |                             |                            |  |
| posthāc (=posteā)             | after this thing(s)           |                             |                            |  |
| antehāc (=anteā)              | before this thing(s)          |                             |                            |  |
| fort(ass)e                    | perhaps                       |                             |                            |  |
| ob                            | on account of,                |                             |                            |  |
| ob-                           | in the way                    |                             |                            |  |
| heri                          | yesterday                     |                             |                            |  |
| vultus,-ūs                    | <b>expression</b>             |                             |                            |  |
| pudor,-ōris                   | good shame, modesty           |                             |                            |  |
| comes,-itis                   | companion                     |                             |                            |  |
| laus, laudis                  | <b>praise</b>                 |                             |                            |  |
| clāvis,-is                    | <b>key</b>                    |                             |                            |  |
| verber,-is                    | thrashing                     |                             |                            |  |
| factum,-ī                     | deed                          |                             |                            |  |
| prōmissum,-ī                  | promise                       |                             |                            |  |
| plānus,-a,-um                 | flat                          |                             |                            |  |
| pallidus,-a,-um               | pale                          |                             |                            |  |
| integer,-gra,-grum            | whole, intact                 |                             |                            |  |
| superior,-ius                 | abover, higher                |                             |                            |  |
| (n)umquam                     | (not) ever                    |                             |                            |  |
| (dē)negō,-āre,-āvī,-ātus      | deny                          |                             |                            |  |
| palleō,-ēre                   | be pale                       |                             |                            |  |
| dēbeō,-ēre,-uī,-itus          | owe / ought                   |                             |                            |  |
| rubeō,-ēre                    | go red, blush                 |                             |                            |  |
| mereō,-ēre,-uī,-itus          | merit, deserve                |                             |                            |  |
| contineō,-ēre,-uī,-tentus     | contain                       |                             |                            |  |
| salūtem dīcere                | say hello                     |                             |                            |  |
| solvō,-ere, solvī             | solvō,-ere, solvī             | untie                       |                            |  |
| trā[es]-dō,-dere,-didī,-itus  | hand over                     |                             |                            |  |
| dīsmissō,-ere,mīsī            | missus dismiss                |                             |                            |  |
| āvertō,-ēre,-vertī,-versus    | turn away                     |                             |                            |  |
| inscribō,-ere,-scripsī        | scriptus inscribe             |                             |                            |  |
| perdō,-ere, perdidī           | perditus lose                 |                             |                            |  |
| promittō,-ere,-mīsī           | -missus promise               |                             |                            |  |
| inclāudō,-ere,-clūsī          | -clūsus enclose               |                             |                            |  |
| comitor,-ārī,-ātus sum        | accompany                     |                             |                            |  |
| fateor,-ērī,-fessus sum       | confess                       |                             |                            |  |

Cap. 24:

|  |                 |
|--|-----------------|
| aliter   | otherwise       |
| intus  | within / inside |
| iuxtā  | next to         |
| latus, lateris                                     | side            |
| os, ossis  | bone            |
| sacerdōs,-dōtis                                    | priest          |
| dolor,-ōris  | pain / sorrow   |
| sonus,-ī   | sound           |
| strepitus,-ūs                                      | clatter         |
| tumultus,-ūs                                       | tumult          |
| valdē  | very            |
| aegrōtus,-a,-um                                    | diseased        |
| laevus,-a,-um                                      | left            |
| sacer, sacra, sacram                               | holy            |
| (im)pār, paris                                     | (un)equal       |
| cruentus,-a,-um                                    | bloody, gory    |
| subitus,-a,-um                                     | sudden          |
| subitō   | suddenly        |
| <u>ignōrō,-āre,-āvī,-ātus</u> <u>not know</u>      |                 |
| <u>fleō, flēre, flēvī, flētus</u> <u>weep, cry</u> |                 |
| noscō,-ere, nōvī, nōtus                            | know            |
| frangō,-ere, frēgī, fractus                        | fracture, break |
| recumbō,-ere,-cubūtī,-cubitus                      | recline         |
| (con)vertō,-ere,-vertī,-versus                     | turn (around)   |
| percutiō,-ere,-cuſſī,-cussus                       | pound           |
| cupiō,-ere, cupīvī, cupītus                        | covet           |
| mīrōr,-ārī, mīrātus sum                            | marvel (at)     |
| patior, patī, passus sum                           | suffer          |
| dēnuō  | anew            |
| continuō   | immediately     |
| certō  | certainly       |
| etsī   | even if         |

Cap. 25:

|                |                 |
|----------------|-----------------|
| humilis,-e     | humble          |
| terribilis,-e  | terrible        |
| mīrabilis,-e   | marvelous       |
| parātus,-a,-um | ready           |
| cupidus,-a,-um | desirous, lusty |
| saevus,-a,-um  | savage          |
| timidus,-a,-um | timid           |
| complūrēs      | several         |
| mora,-ae       | delay           |
| glōria,-ae     | glory           |
| fābulā,-ae     | story, tale     |
| monstrum,-ī    | monster         |

|                               |                  |
|-------------------------------|------------------|
| auxiliūm,-īī                  | help             |
| filūm,-ī                      | thread           |
| saxūm,-ī                      | stone            |
| moenia,-ōrum                  | defenses         |
| agnus,-ī                      | lamb             |
| taurus,-ī                     | bull             |
| labyrinthus,-ī                | maze             |
| currus,-ūs                    | c(h)ar(iot)      |
| exitus,-ūs                    | outcome          |
| conspectus,-ūs                | sight/view       |
| aedificiūm,-īī                | building         |
| mors, mortis                  | death            |
| cupiditās,-tātis              | desire, lust     |
| narrātio,-ōnis                | narrative        |
| expugnātio,-ōnis              | a storming       |
| cīvis,-is                     | citizen          |
| lītus,-orūs                   | shore            |
| fort(ass)e                    | perhaps          |
| quotannīs                     | annually         |
| ōlim                          | once upon a time |
| ibi                           | there            |
| (dē)vorō,-āre,-āvī,-ātus      | devour           |
| necō,-āre,-āvī,-ātus          | kill             |
| interficiō,-ere,-fēcī,-fectus | kill/make into   |
| aedificō,-āre,-āvī,-ātus      | build            |
| pateō,-ēre                    | lie open         |
| regō,-ere, rexī, rectus       | rule             |
| trahō,-ere, traxī, tractus    | draw/drag        |
| constituō,-ere,-ī,-tūtus      | decide/establish |
| dēscendō,-ere,-ī,-scensuſ     | descend          |
| maereō,-ēre                   | mourn            |
| dēserō,-ere,-uī,-ertus        | desert, leave    |
| coepiō,-ere,-ī, coeptus       | begin            |
| pollicēor,-ērī, pollicitus    | promise          |
| oblīviscor,-scī, oblītus      | forget           |

Cap. 26:

|                 |                   |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| trans           | across            |
| quisquam        | anyone            |
| fuga,-ae        | flight (flee)     |
| nātūra,-ae      | nature            |
| penna,-ae       | pen, feather      |
| ars, artis      | art               |
| lībertās,-tātis | liberty           |
| multitūdō,-inis | multitude         |
| opus, operis    | a work            |
| carcer,-eris    | jail              |
| consilium,-īī   | council / counsel |
| orbis,-is       | orb / world       |

|                   |                         |
|-------------------|-------------------------|
| ignis,-is         | fire                    |
| lacertus,-ī       | upper arm               |
| cāsus,-ūs         | a (down)fall/misfortune |
| Estō!             | Be!                     |
| haud              | by no means, NO(T)!     |
| paene             | almost                  |
| (e)quidem         | indeed                  |
| tamquam           | just as / so as         |
| audax,-ācis       | bold                    |
| celer,-eris,-ere  | fast                    |
| līber,-era,-erum  | free                    |
| reliquus,-a,-um   | left-over               |
| studiōsus,-a,-um  | diligent                |
| infimus,-a,-um    | lowest                  |
| summus,-a,-um     | abovest                 |
| cautus,-a,-um     | cautious                |
| temerātius,-a,-um | rash                    |
| propinquus,-a,-um | close by                |

|                                 |                         |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------|
| quoniam                         | because                 |
| sīn                             | but if                  |
| sūrsum                          | up                      |
| deorsum                         | down                    |
| vērum/vērē/vērō                 | truly                   |
| levō,-āre,-āvī,-ātus            | lift                    |
| ēvolō,-āre,-āvī,-ātus           | fly out                 |
| excōgitō,-āre,-āvī,-ātus        | think up                |
| aberrō,-āre,-āvī,-ātus          | err                     |
| revocō,-āre,-āvī,-ātus          | call back               |
| accidō,-ere,-cidī,-cīsus        | happen                  |
| figō,-ere, fixī, fixus          | affix, attach           |
| suspiciō,-ere,-spexī,-spectus   | suspect                 |
| dēspiciō,-ere,-spexī,-spectus   | despise                 |
| (con)sūmō,-ere,-sumpſī,-sumptus | eat (up)                |
| conficiō,-ere,-fēcī,-fectus     | make up                 |
| perficiō,-ere,-fēcī,-fectus     | finish                  |
| ūrō, ūrere, uſſī, ustus         | burn                    |
| quatiō,-ere, quassī, quassus    | shake                   |
| mollīo,-īre                     | soothe                  |
| inveniō,-īre,-vēnī,-inventus    | find                    |
| imitor,-ārī,-ātus               | imitate                 |
| videor,-ērī, vīsus sum          | seem                    |
| persechor,-sequī,-secūtus sum   | chase                   |
| consequor,-sequī,-secūtus sum   | follow after (and get!) |

Cap. 27:

|              |        |
|--------------|--------|
| arātrum,-ī   | plough |
| frūmentum,-ī | grain  |

|                       |                              |                                      |                             |                                  |  |                   |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|--|-------------------|
| <b>praedium,-ī</b>    | <b>estate, plantation</b>    |                                      | <b>vorāgo,-ginis</b>        | <b>chasm</b>                     |  |                   |
| sēmen, seminis        | seed                         |                                      | <b>perīculum,-ī</b>         | <b>danger</b>                    |  |                   |
| (neg)ōtium,-ī         | leisure (business)           |                                      | <b>caecus,-a,-um</b>        | blind                            |  |                   |
| <b>labor,-ōris</b>    | <b>labor</b>                 |                                      | <b>surdus,-a,-um</b>        | deaf                             |  |                   |
| frīgus,-oris          | coldness                     |                                      | <b>mūtus,-a,-um</b>         | mute, dumb                       |  |                   |
| <b>calor,-ōris</b>    | <b>heat</b>                  |                                      | <b>claudus,-a,-um</b>       | lame                             |  |                   |
| <b>ager,-grī</b>      | <b>plot of land</b>          |                                      | <b>ūniversus,-a,-um</b>     | universal                        |  |                   |
| <b>colōnus,-ī</b>     | <b>tenant farmer</b>         |                                      | <b>salvus,-a,-um</b>        | safe                             |  |                   |
| <b>agricola,-ae</b>   | <b>farmer</b>                | <b>ūtor, ūtī, ūsus sum</b>           | <b>attentus,-a,-um</b>      | attentive                        |  |                   |
| <b>cūra,-ae</b>       | <b>care</b>                  | <b>make use with</b>                 | <b>tūtus,-a,-um</b>         | safe                             |  |                   |
| <b>patientia,-ae</b>  | <b>patience</b>              |                                      | <b>perīculōsus,-a,-um</b>   | dangerous                        |  |                   |
| <b>cōpia,-ae</b>      | <b>abundance</b>             | <b>ōrō,-āre,-āvī,-ātus</b>           | <b>quadragēsimus,-a,-um</b> | 40 <sup>th</sup>                 |  |                   |
| falx, falcis          | hook                         | <b>labōrō,-āre,-āvī,-ātus</b>        | <b>labor at</b>             | (im)mortālis,-e                  |  |                   |
| frūgēs,-um            | fruits of the earth          | <b>arō, arāre, arāvī, arātus</b>     | <b>plough</b>               | (im)mortal                       |  |                   |
| vītis,-is             | vine                         | <b>rigō,-āre,-āvī,-ātus</b>          | <b>to water</b>             | constāns,-stantis                |  |                   |
| vīneā,-ae             | <b>vineyard</b>              | <b>existimō,-āre,-āvī,-ātus</b>      | <b>think</b>                | whether                          |  |                   |
| ūva,-ae               | <b>grape</b>                 | <b>noceō,-ēre</b>                    | <b>harm</b>                 | potius                           |  |                   |
| vīnum,-ī              | wine                         | <b>censeō,-ēre,-uī,-census</b>       | <b>reckon</b>               | <b>vessor,-ārī,-ātus</b>         | be involved in                         |                   |
| pābulum,-ī            | hay                          | <b>prohibeō,-ēre,-uī,-hibitus</b>    | <b>prohibit</b>             | <b>mōriō, morī, mortuus sum</b>  | die                                    |                   |
| pecus, pecoris        | herd                         | <b>colō,-ere, coluī, cultus</b>      | <b>cultivate...</b>         | <b>admīror,-ārī,-ātus sum</b>    | admire                                 |                   |
| grex, gregis          | flock                        | <b>...a field / area / devotion</b>  |                             |                                  |  |                   |
| <b>lāna,-ae</b>       | <b>wool</b>                  | <b>serō,-ere, sēvī, satus</b>        | <b>sow seeds</b>            | <b>tumultuor,-ārī,-ātus sum</b>  | be confused                            |                   |
| parum                 | too little                   | <b>cingō,-ere, cinxī, cinctus</b>    | <b>gird</b>                 | <b>(mā)lō, malle, maluī</b>      | prefer                                 |                   |
| <b>tantum</b>         | <b>so much, only</b>         | <b>metō,-ere, messuī, messus</b>     | <b>reap</b>                 | <b>per-eō,-īre,-īi,-itus</b>     | perish                                 |                   |
| -ve                   | or                           | <b>pascō,-ere, pāvī, pastus</b>      | <b>pasture, feed</b>        | <b>adōrō,-āre...</b>             | adore                                  |                   |
| amoenus,-a,-um        | charming                     | <b>spargō,-ere, sparsī, sparsus</b>  | <b>sprinkle</b>             | <b>cessō,-āre,-āvī,-ātus</b>     | cease                                  |                   |
| (im)mātūrus,-a,-um    | (un)ripe                     | <b>quiescō,-ere, quiēvī, quiētus</b> | <b>rest</b>                 | <b>(ē)vītō,-āre...</b>           | avoid                                  |                   |
| rudis,-e              | rough                        | <b>neglegō,-ere,-glexī,-glectus</b>  | <b>neglect</b>              | <b>memorō,-āre...</b>            | commemorate                            |                   |
| fertilis,-e           | fertile                      | <b>rapio,-ere,-uī, raptus</b>        | <b>grab</b>                 | <b>regnō,-āre...</b>             | reign                                  |                   |
| (sub)urbānus,-a,-um   | (sub)urban                   | <b>prō-iciō,-ere,-iēcī,-iectus</b>   | <b>cast forth</b>           | <b>salvō,-āre, salvāvī,-ātus</b> | save                                   |                   |
| patiēns,-entis        | patient                      | <b>prōsum, prōdesse, prōfūi</b>      | <b>benefit</b>              | <b>spērō,-āre...</b>             | hope                                   |                   |
| rūsticus,-a,-um       | rural, rustic                |                                      |                             |                                  | <b>suscitō,-āre...</b>                 | rile up           |
| gravidus,-a,-um       | heavy                        |                                      |                             |                                  | <b>(per)suādeō,-ēre,-suāsī,-suāsus</b> | persuade          |
| siccus,-a,-um         | dry                          |                                      |                             |                                  | <b>habeor,-ērī, habitus sum</b>        | be held to be     |
| neglegēns,-gentis     | negligent                    |                                      |                             |                                  | <b>apprehendō,-ere,-ī,-hensus</b>      | apprehend         |
| nēquam (indeclinable) | worthless                    |                                      |                             |                                  | <b>ēvolvō,-ere,-olvī,-olvūtus</b>      | unroll            |
| inhūmānus,-a,-um      | cruel, rude                  |                                      |                             |                                  | <b>(dis)iungō,-ere,-iunxī,-iunctus</b> | (dis)join         |
| circā                 | approximately, about         |                                      |                             |                                  | <b>(ex)tendō,-ere,-ī,-tensus</b>       | stretch (out)     |
| trīcēsimus,-a,-um     | 30 <sup>th</sup>             |                                      |                             |                                  | <b>nascor,-scī, nātus sum</b>          | be born (passive) |
| pr(a)e                | in front of                  |                                      |                             |                                  | <b>ēiciō,-ere,-iēcī,-iectus</b>        | eject, throw out  |
| prō                   | in front of                  |                                      |                             |                                  | <b>īmpendō,-ere,-ī,-pensus</b>         | spend             |
| ab(s)                 | by / from                    |                                      |                             |                                  | <b>serviō,-īre,-vīvī,-vitus</b>        | serve             |
| <b>regio,-ōnis</b>    | <b>region</b>                |                                      |                             |                                  | <b>oboediō,-īre</b>                    | obey              |
| rūs, rūris            | country(side)                |                                      |                             |                                  | <b>perveniō,-īre,-vēnī,-ventus</b>     | arrive            |
| dēnique               | at last                      |                                      |                             |                                  |  |                   |
| ut(i)                 | so that / in order that      |                                      |                             |                                  |  |                   |
| nē                    | so that <i>not...., lest</i> |                                      |                             |                                  |  |                   |
|                       |                              | <b>Cap. 28:</b>                      |                             |                                  |  |                   |
|                       |                              | <b>velut</b>                         | <b>(just) as if</b>         |                                  |  |                   |
|                       |                              | <b>fretum,-ī</b>                     | <b>strait, channel</b>      |                                  |  |                   |
|                       |                              | <b>dictum,-ī</b>                     | <b>a saying</b>             |                                  |  |                   |
|                       |                              | <b>turbā,-ae</b>                     | <b>a crowd</b>              |                                  |  |                   |
|                       |                              | <b>vigilia,-ae</b>                   | <b>vigil, wakefulness</b>   |                                  |  |                   |
|                       |                              | <b>fāma,-ae</b>                      | <b>report</b>               |                                  |  |                   |
|                       |                              | <b>navīcula,-ae</b>                  | <b>little boat</b>          |                                  |  |                   |
|                       |                              | <b>animus,-ī</b>                     | <b>spirit, drive</b>        |                                  |  |                   |
|                       |                              | <b>libellus,-ī</b>                   | <b>little book</b>          |                                  |  |                   |
|                       |                              | <b>princeps, -cipis</b>              | <b>prince, chief</b>        |                                  |  |                   |
|                       |                              | <b>tībīcen, cinis</b>                | <b>tībiae—player</b>        |                                  |  |                   |
|                       |                              | <b>mundus,-ī</b>                     | <b>world</b>                |                                  |  |                   |
|                       |                              | <b>phantasma,-matis</b>              | <b>apparition, a vision</b> |                                  |  |                   |
|                       |                              | <b>potestās,-tātis</b>               | <b>power</b>                |                                  |  |                   |
|                       |                              | <b>tranquillitās,-tātis</b>          | <b>tranquility</b>          |                                  |  |                   |

|                  |                                      |                                     |                              |                                   |          |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|
| Cap. 29:         | nonnumquam                           | sometimes ("not never")             | cēna,-ae                     | dinner                            |          |
| quasi            | inde                                 | then                                | culīna,-ae                   | kitchen                           |          |
| vīta,-ae         | frustrā                              | in vain                             | sitis,-is                    | thirst                            |          |
| iactūra,-ae      | repente                              | suddenly                            | fames, famis                 | hunger                            |          |
| laetitia,-ae     | prōtinus                             | prontō, quick                       | caro, carnis                 | meat                              |          |
| tristitia,-ae    | secō,-āre,-uī, sectus                | cut                                 | nux, nucis                   | nut                               |          |
| invidia,-ae      | dōnō,-āre,...                        | give as a gift                      | calida,-ae                   | hot water                         |          |
| fortūna,-ae      | aestimō,-āre,...                     | estimate                            | sāl, salis                   | salt                              |          |
| dīvitiae,-ārum   | dēsperō,-āre,...                     | despair                             | cocus,-ī / coquus,-ī         | cook                              |          |
| fēlīcitās,-tātis | appropinquō,-āre,...                 | approach                            | minister,-trī                | server                            |          |
| salūs, salūtis   | (per)turbō,-āre,...                  | disturb (thoroughly)                | circiter                     | approximately                     |          |
| nāvigātiō,-ōnis  | as if                                | stupeō,-ēre,-uī                     | diū                          | for a long time                   |          |
| fīdēs,-ēi        | life                                 | appāreō,-ēre,uī,-itus               | paulisper                    | for a short time                  |          |
| spēs,-ēi         | disposal                             | in-videō,-ēre,-vīdī,-vīsus          | dēmum                        | at last                           |          |
| fūr, fūris       | happiness                            | dē-terreō,-ēre,-uī,-itus            | prīdem                       | long ago                          |          |
| piscātor,-tōris  | sadness                              | per-moveō,-ēre,-mōvī,-mōtus . . .   | sānē                         | obviously                         |          |
| fīdicen,-cinis   | envy                                 | . . . move thoroughly, alarm        | tardus,-a,-um                | slow                              |          |
| sē(sē)           | fortune                              | abstineō,-ēre,-uī,-stentus          | īmus,-a,-um                  | lowest                            |          |
| rēmus,-ī         | riches                               | amittō,-ere,-mīsī,-missus           | libert(īn)us,-a              | freedperson                       |          |
| fundus,-ī        | cheerfulness                         | parcō,-ere, <u>pepercī</u> , parsus | īucundus,-a,-um              | pleasant                          |          |
| tyrannus,-ī      | safety / salvation                   | expōnō,-ere, posui, positus         | molestus,-a,-um              | troublesome                       |          |
| delphīnus,-ī     | sailing                              | dētrahō,-ere,-traxī,-tractus        | argenteus,-a,-um             | silvery                           |          |
| cantus,-ūs       | faith                                | permittō,-ere,-mīsī,-missus         | glōriōsus,-a,-um             | glorious                          |          |
| carmen,-inis     | hope                                 | recognoscō,-ere,-nōvī,-nitus        | acūtus,-a,-um                | sharp                             |          |
| dorsum,-ī        | thief                                | ēripiō,-ere,-ripūi,-reptus          | merus,-a,-um                 | pure, unmixed                     |          |
| lucrum,-ī        | fisherman                            | (ad/ab)iciō,-ere,-iēcī,-iectus      | acerbus,-a,-um               | bitter                            |          |
| furtum,-ī        | bard, poet                           | alliciō,-ere,-lexī,-lectus          | dulcis,-e                    | sweet                             |          |
| maleficium,-īī   | self                                 | afficiō,-ere,-fēcī,-fectus          | dīligēns,-entis              | diligent                          |          |
| beneficium,-īī   | oar                                  | surripiō,-ere,-ripūi,-reptus        | singuli,-ae,-a               | indviduals                        |          |
| nōbilis,-e       | fundus,-ī bottom of something / farm | dē-siliō,-īre,-uī,-sultus           | bīni,-ae,-a                  | pairs                             |          |
| fallāx,-lācīs    | tyrant                               | jump down/dismount                  | ternī,-ae,-a                 | triplets                          |          |
| vēlōx,-lōcīs     | dolphin                              | fīniō,-īre                          | finish                       |                                   |          |
| fēlīx, fēlīcīs   | chant, song                          | precōr,-ārī, precātus sum           | cēnō,-āre                    | dine                              |          |
| mīrus,-a,-um     | song                                 | queror, querī, questus sum          | gustō,-āre,...               | taste                             |          |
| ignārus,-a,-um   | back side                            | confiteor,-ērī,-fessus sum          | parō,-āre,...                | prepare                           |          |
| (ig)nōtus,-a,-um | gain, profit, lucre                  | sub-eō,-īre,-īī,-itus               | sub-eō,-īre,-īī,-itus        | go up under/up to                 |          |
| maestus,-a,-um   | theft                                | pray                                | ap-portō,-āre,...            | carry toward                      |          |
| pretiōsus,-a,-um | evil deed                            | querō, querī, questus sum           | pōtō,-āre,...                | drink                             |          |
| nonnullī,-ae,-a  | good deed                            | complain                            | ex-ornō,-āre,...             | adorn, deck out                   |          |
| ignārus,-a,-um   | noble                                | confess                             | nuntiō,-āre,...              | announce                          |          |
| fallāx,-lācīs    | deceitful                            | sub-eō,-īre,-īī,-itus               | līberō,-āre,...              | free                              |          |
| vēlōx,-lōcīs     | speedy                               | go up under/up to                   | salveō,-ēre                  | be well                           |          |
| fēlīx, fēlīcīs   | cheerful/lucky                       | up                                  | misceō,-ēre, miscuī, mixtus  | mix                               |          |
| mīrus,-a,-um     | marvelous                            | ap-portō,-āre,...                   | placeō,-ēre, -uī, placitus   | please                            |          |
| ignārus,-a,-um   | unaware                              | unmixed wine                        | com-pleō,-ēre,-plēvī, plētus | fill up/complete                  |          |
| (ig)nōtus,-a,-um | famous(unknown)                      | balneum,-ī                          | bath                         | visit, see                        |          |
| maestus,-a,-um   | gloomy                               | (h)olus,-eris                       | vegetable                    | coquō,-ere, coxī, coctus          | cook     |
| pretiōsus,-a,-um | pricy, expensive                     | vās, vāsīs (pl. vāsa)               | vessel                       | sternō,-ere, strāvī, strātus      | spread   |
| nonnullī,-ae,-a  | several ("not none")                 | mel, mellis                         | honey                        | fundō,-ere, fūdī, fūsus           | pour     |
|                  |                                      | genus,-eris                         | kind                         | (re)quiescō,-ere,-quiēvī,-quiētus | rest     |
|                  |                                      | iter, itineris                      | journey                      | aspergō,-ere, aspersī, aspersus   | sprinkle |

### Cap. 30:

|                                  |                           |  |                                 |  |                                |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|--|---------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|
| contrahō,-ere, -traxī,-tractus   | contract                  | scelestus,-a,-um                               | wicked                          | cunctus,-a,-um                         | entire (pl. all)               |
| recipiō,-ere, -cēpī,-ceptus      | receive                   | invalidus,-a,-um                               | unwell, feeble                  | infestus,-a,-um                        | hostile                        |
| (ex)hauriō,-īre, -hauſī, hausus  | drain                     | ēbrius,-a,-um                                  | drunk                           | ēgrēgius,-a,-um                        | outstanding (from the flock)   |
| fruor, frui, fructus sum (+Abl.) | joy in / enjoy            | quam-ob-rem                                    | ...on account of which thing... | internus,-a,-um                        | internal                       |
| prae-sum,-esse, -fūī             | preside                   | ideō   | therefore                       | superbus,-a,-um                        | arrogant                       |
| per-ferō,-ferre, tulī, -lātus    | suffer thru               | prius(quam)                                    | before (than)                   | proximus,-a,-um                        | nearest                        |
| prō-ferō,-ferre, tulī, -lātus    | bring forth               | nam(que)                                       | for (indeed)                    | mercātōrius,-a,-um                     | mercantile                     |
| ac-cubō,-āre, ...                | recline                   | ēducō,-āre, ...                                | educate                         | neu                                    | nor                            |
| ac-cumbō,-ere,-cubūī,-cubitus    | recline                   | optō,-āre, ...                                 | opt for, choose                 | seu (= sīve)                           | or                             |
|                                  |                           | vetō,-āre, -uī, vetitus                        | forbid                          | grātus,-a,-um                          | ingratuated, welcome           |
|                                  |                           | cruciō,-āre, ...                               | crucify                         | cārus,-a,-um                           | dear, costly                   |
|                                  |                           | interpellō,-āre, ...                           | interrupt                       | vīlis,-e                               | cheap                          |
|                                  |                           | lateō,-ēre, latuī                              | lay low, lurk                   | inermis                                | unarmed                        |
|                                  |                           | (ab-)dūcō,-ere, -duxī,-ductus                  | lead (away)                     | commūnis,-e                            | common, communal               |
| nūgae,-ārum (pl.)                | nonsense                  | statuō,-ere, -uī, statūtus                     | establish                       | adversus,-a,-um                        | contrary, against              |
| memoria,-ae                      | memory                    | ig-noscō,-ere, nōvī,-nōtus                     | pardon / overlook               | intereā / interim                      | meanwhile                      |
| iniūria,-ae                      | injury                    | (re-)trahō,-ere, -traxī,-tractus               | retract                         | dōnec                                  | until                          |
| poena,-ae                        | penalty                   | au-fugiō,-ere, -fūgī,-fūgitus                  | flee away                       | Utinam                                 | ...oh that!                    |
| fidēs,-ēi                        | faith                     | au-ferō,-ferre, abstulī, ablātus               | takeaway                        | rēmigō,-āre, ...                       | row (a boat)                   |
| pōtio,-ōnis                      | drinking                  | ōdī, ōdīsse                                    | hate                            | armō,-āre, ...                         | arm (for war)                  |
| crux, crucis                     | cross                     | (con-)fidō,-ere, fisus sum (completely) trust  |                                 | (ad)iuvō,-āre, -iūvī, -iūtus           | help, aid                      |
| lēx, lēgis                       | law                       | fābulator,-ārī, -ātus sum tell a (false) story |                                 | repugnō,-āre, ...                      | fight back                     |
| iūs, iūris                       | right                     |  |                                 | dis-sūadeō,-ēre, -sūasī, -sūasus . . . | ... dissuade                   |
| scelus, sceleris                 | crime                     |  |                                 | con-temnō,-ere, -temp̄sī, -sinus...    | despise / ...have contempt for |
| mūnus, mūneris                   | service                   |  |                                 | prae-pōnō,-ere, -posuī, -positus...    | ...put before                  |
| praemium,-īī                     | prize                     |  |                                 | prae-ferō,-ferre, -tulī, -lātus...     | ...bring before / prefer       |
| supplicium,-īī                   | punishment                |  |                                 | of-ferō,-ferre, obtulī, oblātus...     | ...bring before / offer        |
| mōs, mōris                       | custom                    |  |                                 | re-ferō,-ferre, retulī, relātus        | ...bring back / refer          |
| rūmor,-ōris                      | rumor                     |  |                                 | red-imō,-ere, -ēmī, -emptus...         | ...buy back / redeem           |
| avārus,-īī                       | miser                     |  |                                 | per-currō,-ere, -(cu)currī,-cursus.... | ...run thru                    |
| cōram (+ Abl.)                   | in the presence of        | cursus,-ūs                                     | course                          | flexō,-ere, flexī, flexus              | bend                           |
| quisquis / quidquid              | whoever/whatever          | vīs, vīris (Acc. vim, Abl. vī)                 | force                           | dēsistō,-ere, -stītī,-stītus           | desist                         |
| parcīda,-ae                      | parent-killer             | classis,-is                                    | fleet, class                    | dēducō,-ere, duīxī, ductus             | lead out                       |
| iuvenis,-is                      | youth, young (wo)man      | gēns, gentis                                   | clan, tribe                     | sub-mergō,-ere, -mersī, -mersus        | sink                           |
| senex, senis                     | old (wo)man               | servitūs, -tūtis                               | slavery                         | (in)tueor, -ērī, tuitus sum            |                                |
| vetus, -eris                     | old                       | voluntās,-tātis                                | Will                            |  | ...gaze (upon) / protect       |
| funditus (Adv.)                  | completely/foundationally | condicō,-iōne                                  | condition, stipulation          | minor,-ārī, minātus sum                | menace                         |
| (in)fēlix, -fēlīcis              | (un)lucky                 | grātia,-ae                                     | grace, sake                     | reminiscor,-scī,                       | remember                       |
| prae-sēns, -entis                | present-being             | inopīa,-ae                                     | poverty                         | meminī,-isse (pres.)                   | remember                       |
| impatiēns, -entis                | impatient                 | audācia,-ae                                    | audacity, boldness              |  |                                |
| sapiēns,-entis                   | wise                      | amīcitīa,-ae                                   | friendship                      |  |                                |
| clēmēns,-entis                   | mild, clement             | victōriā,-ae                                   | victory                         |  |                                |
| crūdēlis,-e                      | cruel                     | talētūm,-ī                                     | talent (>60 lbs.)               |  |                                |
| dēbilis,-e                       | weak, feeble              | amphitheātrum,-ī                               | amphitheatre                    |  |                                |
| asinīnus,-a,-um                  | assinine                  | nūbilus,-a,-um                                 | cloudy                          |  |                                |
| (in)fīdus,-a,-um                 | (un)faithful              | aliquando                                      | some time                       |  |                                |
| fugitīvus,-a,-um                 | fugitive, runaway         | etiamnunc                                      | even now                        |  |                                |
| nimiūs,-a,-um                    | excessive                 | ubī(cum)que                                    | everywhere                      |  |                                |
| (in)iūstus,-a,-um                | (un)just                  | mūtuus,-a,-um                                  | mutual                          |  |                                |

|  |                                   |                               |                               |
|--|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| sēnī,-ae,-a                                | hexads, groups of six             | odium,-ī                      | hatred                        |
| dēnī,-ae,-a                                | decades, groups of ten            | fātūm,-ī                      | fate                          |
| cap. 33:                                   |                                   |                               |                               |
| citrā                                      | on this side                      | quādiū...tamdiū               | as long as...so long          |
| ultrā                                      | beyond                            | prīdiē                        | on the day before             |
| plērīque,-ae-que,-a-que                    | most (of -sing.)                  | etenim                        | but however                   |
| secundum (+ Acc.)                          | according to                      | prae-stō,-āre,...             | stand forth                   |
| aciēs,-ēi                                  | battle line                       | circumdō,-dare,-dedī,-datus   | surround                      |
| legio, -iōnis                              | legion                            | cōpulō,-āre,...               | couple, copulate              |
| caedēs,-is                                 | slaughter                         | convocō,-āre,...              | call together, convoke        |
| cohors, -hortis                            | cohort                            | dēsiderō,-āre,...             | desire                        |
| virtus,-tūtis                              | virtue                            | properō,-āre,...              | hasten                        |
| valētūdo,-dinus                            | wellness                          | vulnerō,-āre,...              | wound                         |
| pax, pācis                                 | peace                             | fatigō,-āre,...               | fatigue, tire                 |
| aetās, aetātis                             | age                               | commemorō,-āre,...            | commemorate                   |
| ratis,-is                                  | raft                              | studeō,-ēre, -ui              | strive for, pursue            |
| rīpa,-ae                                   | riverbank                         | cōgō,-ere, coēgī              | coactus force, drive together |
| amnis,-is                                  | torrent                           | caedō,-ere, cecidī            | caesus cut down               |
| ensis,-is                                  | sword                             | prō-currō,-ere, -cucurrī      | -cursus charge forth          |
| legiōnārius,-ī                             | legionary soldier                 | ex-currō,-ere, -cucurrī       | -cursus charge out            |
| ordo, ordinis                              | order                             | instruō,-ere,-struxī          | -structus draw up             |
| lēgātus,-ī (de)legate, legionary commander |                                   | adiungō,-ere,-iunxi,-iunctus  | adjoin                        |
| imperātōr,-tōris                           | emperor                           | mūniō,-īre, -īvī              | mūnitus fortify               |
| agmen, agminis                             | column (of soldiers)              | prōgredior,-ī,-gressus sum    | advance                       |
| vulnus,-neris                              | a wound                           | hortor,-ārī,-tātus sum        | urge, exhort                  |
| proelium,-īī                               | battle                            | transferō,-ferre,-tulī,-lātus | transfer, convey              |
| studium,-īī                                | study                             | trans-eō,-īre,-īī,-itus       | go across                     |
| stipendium,-īī                             | stipend, payment                  | Ch. 34:                       | conturbō,-āre,...             |
| gaudium,-īī                                | joy                               | aurīga,-ae                    | charitoteer                   |
| diū (-tius/-tissimē)                       | a long(er/-est) time              | spectātor,-tōris              | spectator                     |
| ferē                                       | almost                            | testis,-is                    | witness                       |
| fore                                       | to be going to be (=futūrum esse) | ratio,-ōnis                   | reason                        |
| praecipiē                                  | especially, chiefly               | mēns, mentis                  | mind                          |
| mīlitāris,-e                               | military                          | op(ē)s, opis                  | wealth                        |
| incolumis,-e                               | safe-and-sound                    | anus,-ūs                      | old woman                     |
| dīrus,-a,-um                               | dire                              | notā,-ae                      | note                          |
| arduus,-a,-um                              | steep, difficult                  | opera,-ae                     | bother, exertion              |
| ōtiōsus,-a,-um                             | at ease                           | palma,-ae                     | palm                          |
| horrendus,-a,-um                           | to-be-shivered-at                 | arāneā,-ae                    | spider                        |
| posterus,-a,-um                            | rear, succeeding                  | lūcerna,-ae                   | lamp                          |
| idōneus,-a,-um                             | suitable                          | comoedia,-ae                  | comedy                        |
| pūblicus,-a,-um                            | public                            | dēliciae,-ārum (pl.)          | favorite(s)                   |
| privātus,-a,-um                            | private                           | circus,-ī                     | circle, ring                  |
| rīdiculus,-a,-um                           | ridiculous                        | cachinnus,-ī                  | laughter                      |
| ulterior,-ius                              | farther, beyonder                 | versic-UL-us,-ī               | vers(icl)e                    |
| citerior,-ius                              | nearer                            | sinus,-ūs                     | fold, bay                     |
| ūnī,-ae,-a                                 | singles, individuals              | scalpellum,-ī                 | scalpel (surgical knife)      |
| trīnī,-ae,-a                               | triads, groups of three           |                               |                               |
| quaternī,-ae,-a                            | tetrads, groups of four           |                               |                               |